

Section	Title	Page
One	Advanced PL/SQL 10g Introduction	2
	- Introduction	3
Two	Loop Processing in PLSQL	4
	- Iterative Processing in PLSQL	5
	- Basic Looping in PLSQL	6
	- While Looping in PLSQL	10
	- For Looping in PLSQL	13
	- Using Dates in For Loops in PLSQL	17
	- Using Characters in For Loops in PLSQL	18
	- Implicit Cursor For Looping in PLSQL	19
	- Explicit Cursor For Looping in PLSQL	22
	- Using other Loops with Explicit Cursors	24
	- Loop Labels in PLSQL	27
	- <i>Exercise One</i>	29
Three	Advanced PLSQL 10g Techniques	33
	- Defining Sub-Blocks in PLSQL	34
	- Variables in PLSQL	40
	- Quoted Identifier Variables in PLSQL	41
	- Numeric Variables in PLSQL	44
	- Number Variables in PLSQL	45
	- Decimal Variables in PLSQL	48
	- Integer Variables in PLSQL	49
	- PLS_Integer Variables in PLSQL	50
	- Binary_Integer Variables in PLSQL	51
	- Natural Variables in PLSQL	52
	- Naturaln Variables in PLSQL	53
	- Positive Variables in PLSQL	54
	- Positiven Variables in PLSQL	55
	- Signtype Variables in PLSQL	56
	- Defining Constants in PLSQL	57
	- Using %Rowtype in PLSQL	59
	- Declaring a Variable as a %Rowtype	60
	- Referencing a %Rowtype Variable	61
	- Populating a Variable which is a %Rowtype	62
	- Passing a %Rowtype between Processes	65
	- Declaring a Cursor %Rowtype	67
	- Using Savepoints in a PLSQL process	70
	- Example of Savepoints in a PLSQL process	71
	- Timestamps and Intervals in PLSQL	72
	- Timestamp Variables in PLSQL	73
	- Timestamp in PLSQL	75
	- Populating Timestamps in PLSQL	78
	- Using Extract in PLSQL	80
	- Timestamp with Time Zone	81
	- Timestamp Time Zone and Extract	84
	- Using sys_extract_utc to Normalise Timestamps	85
	- Using the To_Timestamp_TZ function	86

Section	Title	Page
	- Using the From_TZ function	88
	- Timestamp with Local Time Zone	90
	- Intervals	92
	- Populating Year to Month Intervals	95
	- Populating Day to Second Intervals	96
	- Using Intervals in PLSQL	97
	- Using Intervals with Extract in PLSQL	102
	- Populating Intervals using Timestamps	103
Four	Case Statements and Case Expressions	104
	- Introduction	105
	- Using Searched Case in PLSQL	106
	- Using Case in PLSQL	107
	- Using Nested Case in PLSQL	108
	- Using Case Expressions in PLSQL	110
	- Using Nullif in PLSQL	114
	- Using Coalesce in PLSQL	115
	- <i>Exercise Two</i>	116
Five	Advanced Cursors in Oracle 10g	119
	- For Update with Explicit Cursors	120
	- Where Current Of Explicit Cursors	121
	- Example of Updating with Explicit Cursors	122
	- Using Nowait with Explicit Cursors	123
	- Using Skip Locked with Explicit Cursors	124
	- Using Wait with an Explicit Cursor	125
	- Using Rowid with Explicit Cursors	126
	- Using Returning Into in PLSQL	127
	- Ref Cursors in PLSQL	130
	- Strongly Typed Ref Cursors in PLSQL	131
	- Weakly Typed Ref Cursors in PLSQL	133
	- Sys_refcursor in PLSQL	134
	- Using Sys_Ref cursors with SQL	136
	- Using Rowtype for DML	140
Six	Error Handling in PLSQL 10g	142
	- Exceptions in PLSQL	143
	- Testing for Exceptions in PLSQL	144
	- Informing the User of the Error	146
	- Raise_Application_Error Parameters	148
	- Oracle Defined Exceptions	149
	- Access_into_Null (ORA-06530)	150
	- Case_Not_Found (ORA-06592)	152
	- Collection_Is_Null (ORA-06531)	153
	- Cursor_Already_Open (ORA-06511)	155
	- Dup_Val_On_Index (ORA-00001)	156
	- Invalid_Cursor (ORA-01001)	157
	- Invalid_Number (ORA-01722)	158
	- Login_Denied (ORA-01017)	159
	- No_Data_Found (ORA-01403)	161

Section	Title	Page
	- Not_Logged_On (ORA-01012)	162
	- Program_Error (ORA-06501)	163
	- Rowtype_Mismatch (ORA-06504)	164
	- Self_is_Null (ORA-30625)	166
	- Storage_Error (ORA-06500)	169
	- Subscript_Beyond_Count (ORA-06533)	170
	- Subscript_outside_limit (ORA-06532)	171
	- Sys_Invalid_Rowid (ORA-01410)	173
	- Timeout_On_Resource (ORA-00051)	174
	- Too_Many_Rows (ORA-01422)	175
	- Value_Error (ORA-06502)	176
	- Zero_Divide (ORA-01476)	177
	- Others	178
	- Raising User Defined Exceptions in PLSQL	179
	- Pragma Exceptions in PLSQL	182
	- Alternative Way to Handle SQL Errors in PLSQL	184
	- Handling SQL Errors in PLSQL	185
	- Advanced SQLErrm	187
	- Nesting Exceptions in PLSQL	188
	- Re-Raising Exceptions in PLSQL	191
	- Handling Exceptions in Sub-Processes in PLSQL	193
	- Using Nocopy When Declaring Processes	197
	- Using DBMS_UTILITY Functions	201
	- Using DBMS_UTILITY.FORMAT_ERROR_STACK	202
	- Using DBMS_UTILITY.FORMAT_BACKTRACE	203
Seven	PL/SQL Database Objects	206
	- PLSQL Objects	207
	- Compiling PLSQL Objects	208
	- Metadata For PLSQL Objects	209
	- Re-Compiling PLSQL Objects	210
	- Dropping PLSQL Objects	212
	- Passing Parameters in PLSQL	213
	- Passing Parameters using Positional Notation	214
	- Passing Parameters Using Named Notation	216
	- Using Mixed Notation in SQL	217
	- Metadata (User_Source)	219
	- Describing PLSQL Objects in SQL PLUS	220
Eight	Programmer Defined Functions	221
	- Syntax of Functions in Oracle	222
	- Suggested Naming Convention of Functions in Oracle	225
	- Function Example in PLSQL	226
	- Running Functions in Oracle	227
Nine	Programmer Defined Procedures	229
	- Syntax of Procedures in Oracle	230
	- Example of Procedures in Oracle	232
	- Executing Procedures in Oracle within SQLPLUS	233
	- Executing Procedures in Oracle within PLSQL	234

Section	Title	Page
	- <i>Exercise Three</i>	235
Ten	Packaging Programmer Defined Programs	241
	- Syntax of Packages in Oracle	242
	- Compiling of Packages in Oracle	247
	- Private Processes in PLSQL Packages	248
	- Executing Packages in Oracle	250
	- Handling Exceptions in Packages in PLSQL	251
Eleven	DML Triggers in Oracle	253
	- Oracle Triggers Introduction	254
	- DML Triggers Introduction	255
	- DML Triggers Timing Points	258
	- DML Triggers When Conditions	259
	- DML Triggers When Conditions Examples	260
	- DML Triggers Suggested Naming Conventions	262
	- Syntax of DML Triggers in PLSQL	264
	- Referencing Values within Triggers	265
	- Checking the Event which fired the DML Trigger	269
	- Enabling/Disabling Triggers in an Oracle Database	271
	- Metadata for Triggers (User_Triggers)	273
	- Mutating DML Triggers in Oracle	274
Twelve	Instead Of Triggers	278
	- Introduction to Instead Of Triggers	279
	- Syntax of an Instead Of Trigger in Oracle	282
	- Example of an Instead Of Trigger	284
	- Deleting Records in Oracle using an Instead Of	292
Thirteen	System Triggers	293
	- Introduction to System Triggers	294
	- Syntax for System Triggers in Oracle	295
	- System Event Triggers	296
	- User Event Triggers	297
	- Schema Event Triggers	301
	- Database Level Attributes for System Triggers	307
	- <i>Exercise Four</i>	308
Fourteen	Using Contexts	313
	- Introduction	314
	- Attributes	315
	- User Defined	323
	- Creating Contexts	324
	- Creating a Package for a Context	325
	- Creating a Context	326
	- Populating a Context	327
	- Accessing a Context	328
	- Listing Contents of a Context	329
	- Deleting Contents of a Context	331
	- Changing Context Behaviour	333

Section	Title	Page
Fifteen	PLSQL Compiler	334
	- Introduction	335
	- Warning Levels	336
	- Enabling/Disabling Warning Levels	337
	- Using the Alter Session	338
	- Using the Error option	341
	- Using DBMS_WARNING Package	343
	- Using DBMS_WARNING.GET_CATEGORY	344
	- Severe Category Errors	345
	- Informational Category Errors	347
	- Performance Category Errors	349
	- Using dbms_warning.set_warning_setting_string	350
	- Using dbms_warning.set_warning_setting_num	351
	- Using dbms_warning.set_warning_setting_cat	352
	- USER_PLSQL_OBJECT_SETTINGS	353
	- Re-Compiling with same Warning settings	355
	- PLSQL_OPTIMIZE_LEVEL	356
	- Optimize Levels	357
	- Timing Optimization with dbms_utility.get_cpu_time	358
	- Optimize Levels in user_plsql_object_settings	364
	- Re-Compiling with same Optimize settings	365
Sixteen	Conditional Compilation in PLSQL	366
	- Introduction	367
	- Dbms_preprocessor	369
	- Compiling using PLSQL_CCFLAGS	370
	- PLSQL_CCFLAGS in PLSQL	372
	- Using \$error Directive	380
	- Using Constants with CCFlags	382
	- \$\$PLSQL_CODE_TYPE	383
	- \$\$PLSQL_OPTIMIZE_LEVEL	384
	- \$\$PLSQL_LINE	385
	- \$\$PLSQL_UNIT	386
	- DBMS_DB_VERSION	387
	- Setting Session CCFlags	389
	- Plsql_ccflags in user_plsql_object_settings	390
	- Plsql_ccflags in Triggers	391
Seventeen	Regular Expressions in PLSQL (Regex)	393
	- Introduction	394
	- Using REGEXP_LIKE in Where Clauses	395
	- Case Sensitivity	397
	- Line Anchors	398
	- Using the Dot (Any Character)	400
	- Counting Characters {Intervals}	403
	- Character Lists	407
	- Excluding Character Lists	411
	- Alternatives to Character Lists	412
	- Class Shorthands	415

Section	Title	Page
	- Or Patterns (Alternatives)	416
	- Or Patterns with Character Lists	417
	- Using the Question Mark (Optional)	418
	- Using the Plus sign (Mandatory)	421
	- Using the Star sign (Optional)	423
	- Backreferencing	424
	- POSIX	426
	- Using POSIX in Oracle - [:upper] example	428
	- Using POSIX in Oracle - [:digit] example	429
	- Using POSIX in Oracle – Character equivalents	430
	- Using Regexp_like in PLSQL	431
	- Using Regexp_count in PLSQL	434
	- Using Regexp_replace in PLSQL	438
	- Using Regexp_instr in PLSQL	440
	- Using Regexp_substr in PLSQL	442
	- Using Regular Expressions in Oracle	444
Eighteen	Using Alternative Quoting Mechanism in PLSQL	445
	- Introduction	446
	- Using Alternative Quoting Mechanism	447
	- <i>Exercise Five</i>	448
Nineteen	File I/O	453
	- Reading and Writing from the Operating System in PLSQL	454
	- Accessing the File System using Directories	455
	- Creating Directories	456
	- Simple Write using UTL_FILE.PUT_LINE	458
	- Simple Read using UTL_FILE.GET_LINE	459
	- Additional Functions in the UTL_FILE Package	460
	- Using UTL_FILE.PUTF in PLSQL	461
	- UTL_FILE Exceptions	463
	- Using UTL_FILE to perform Operating System Commands	465
	- Using UTL_FILE.Fcopy in PLSQL	466
	- Using UTL_FILE.Fgetattr in PLSQL	467
	- Using UTL_FILE.Fremove in PLSQL	468
	- Using UTL_FILE.Frename in PLSQL	469
Twenty	Working with Clobs and Blobs in PLSQL	470
	- Introduction	471
	- Creation of Clobs in Tables	472
	- Using Clobs in PLSQL	473
	- Inserting Clobs into the Database using PLSQL	474
	- Writing Clobs to the Filesystem using PLSQL	478
	- Introduction to Blobs	479
	- Inserting Blobs into the Database using PLSQL	480
	- Writing Blobs into the Filesystem using PLSQL	481
	- DBMS_LOB exceptions	484

Section	Title	Page
Twenty One	DBMS_Metadata	486
	- Generating Database Object Scripts	487
	- List of Object Types	488
	- Example of Using DBMS_Metadata	489
Twenty Two	Sub-programming Techniques	491
	- Introduction	492
	- Example	493
Twenty Three	Encrypting Code	495
	- Introduction	496
	- Using Wrap.exe to encrypt processes in Oracle	497
	- Example of using Wrap.exe to encrypt processes	500
	- Using DBMS_DDL.CREATE_WRAPPED Function	502
Twenty Four	Object Orientated Programming	506
	- Introduction	507
	- Definition of Objects	508
Twenty Five	Row Objects	512
	- Introduction	513
	- Creating	514
	- Metadata	515
	- Data	516
	- Indexes	517
	- Views	519
	- Removing	520
	- OIDs	522
Twenty Six	Column Objects	529
	- Introduction	530
	- Describing	531
	- Inserting into	534
	- Selecting from	536
	- Updating	541
	- Object Views	542
Twenty Seven	Defining Processes within Objects	544
	- Introduction	545
	- Defining Methods	546
	- Member Methods	548
	- Map Methods	555
	- Order Methods	557
	- Constructor Methods	563
Twenty Eight	PLSQL Data Structures and Collections	567
	- Programmer Defined Records	568
	- Nested Programmer Defined Records	572

Section	Title	Page
	- Varrays in PLSQL	574
	- Using Varrays in Loops	577
	- Populating Varrays	578
	- Extending Varrays	579
	- Deleting from Varrays	581
	- Varrays and Tables	582
	- Multilevel Varrays	585
Twenty Nine	Associate Arrays (Index by Tables)	588
	- Introducing Associate Arrays in PLSQL	589
	- Declaring PLSQL Tables	591
	- Populating PLSQL Tables	592
	- Using Count with PLSQL Tables	594
	- Using Delete with PLSQL Tables	595
	- Using Exists with PLSQL Tables	596
	- Using First/Last with PLSQL Tables	597
	- Using Next/Prior with PLSQL Tables	598
	- Using Varchar2 as an index with a PLSQL Table	599
	- Multi-Level PLSQL Table	603
	- Nested PLSQL Table	604
	- Cardinality with Nested Table	607
	- Tidying Nested PLSQL Tables using Set	608
	- Nested PLSQL Tables using Set	609
	- Trimming Nested PLSQL Tables	611
	- Multi-Level Nested PLSQL Tables	613
Thirty	Collection Comparisons	614
	- Introduction	615
	- Check for Equality	616
	- Using IN with a Nested Table	619
	- Using Member Of with a Nested Table	620
	- Using Is Empty with a Nested Table	621
	- Multiset Union	622
	- Multiset Union Distinct	624
	- Multiset Intersect	625
	- Multiset Except	626
	- Submultiset	627
	- Not Submultiset	628
	- Not Submultiset Alternative	629
	- <i>Exercise Six</i>	630
Thirty One	Bulk SQL in PLSQL	633
	- Introduction to Bulk Processing	634
	- Bulk Binding in PLSQL	635
	- Bulk Binding in PLSQL Using Associate Arrays	636
	- Bulk Binding in PLSQL Using Varrays	637
	- Bulk Binding in PLSQL Using Nested Tables	638
	- Forall with Save Exceptions	639
	- Forall with SQL%BULKEXCEPTIONS	641

Section	Title	Page
	- Forall with Indices Of	644
	- Forall with Values Of	646
	- Bulk Collect with Implicit Cursors (Varray)	647
	- Bulk Collect with Implicit Cursors (Associative Array)	648
	- Bulk Collect with Implicit Cursors (Nested Table)	649
	- Bulk Collect with Explicit Cursors	650
	- Bulk Collect and Returning in PLSQL	651
	- Problems with Bulk Processing in PLSQL	654
	- Bulk Processing and Limit in PLSQL	655
Thirty Two	Invoker Rights in PLSQL	656
	- The need to use Invoker Rights	657
	- Example of Invoker Rights	658
	- Using AUTHID in PLSQL	661
Thirty Three	Overloading Modules in PLSQL	664
	- Introduction	665
	- Example	666
	- User_Procedures	670
Thirty Four	Forward Declaration	671
Thirty Five	Autonomous Transactions in PLSQL	674
	- Introduction	675
	- Example of an Autonomous Transaction	677
	- Rollback in Autonomous Transactions	684
	- Using Autonomous Transactions in Triggers	685
Thirty Six	Advanced Use of Packages	687
	- Introduction	688
	- Defining Explicit Cursors in Packages	689
	- Flexible Explicit Cursors in Packages	693
	- Passing Parameters Using Packages	696
	- Using PLSQL Tables as Parameters	699
	- Global Variables using Packages	703
	- Public and Private Variables in Packages	709
Thirty Seven	Dynamic SQL	711
	- Introduction to Dynamic SQL	712
	- Native Dynamic SQL (NDS) with Execute Immediate	713
	- NDS Error Handling	716
	- NDS with Inputs	717
	- NDS with Output	719
	- Dynamic Cursors and Sys_Refcursor	720
	- NDS with Outputs	722
	- Introduction to DBMS_SQL	723
	- DBMS_SQL.Example	724

Section	Title	Page
Thirty Eight	Virtual Private Databases (VPD)	725
	- Introduction	726
	- DBMS_RLS	727
	- Creating Functions for use with VPD	728
	- Applying Policies	730
	- Viewing Policies in Metadata	733
	- Row Level Security (RLS)	734
	- Removing Row Level Security (RLS)	735
	- Using Policy Types with DBMS_RLS	737
	- Introducing Flexibility to VPD	738
	- Column Level Masks	740
	- Using Sec_Relevant_Cols	741
	- Using Sec_Relevant_Cols_Opt	744
	- <i>Exercise Seven</i>	747

