

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
One	Essential CSS3	1
	- Introduction to CSS	2
Two	CSS Syntax	5
	- CSS Syntax	6
Three	Defining CSS	13
	- Introduction	14
	- Inline	15
	- In-Page	19
	- External File	24
	- @import	31
	- Precedence	32
	- Errors	36
	- Commenting	39
Four	Identifying CSS sets	43
	- Introduction	44
	- IDs	45
	- Class	47
	- Commonality	48
	- Multiple Classes	50
	- <i>Exercise One</i>	51
Five	Colours	53
	- Introduction	54
	- Named Colours	56
	- Hex Colours	58
	- RGB Colours	60
	- RGBA Colours	62
	- HSL Colours	63
	- Using percentages with RGB	65
	- Using Gradients	66
	- linear-gradient	67
	- linear-gradient, changing direction	68
	- linear-gradient, multiple colours	71
	- linear-gradient, using stops	72
	- repeating-linear-gradient	73
	- radial-gradient	74
	- radial-gradient shapes	75
Six	Backgrounds in CSS	76
	- Introduction	77
	- Using an image	78
	- background-repeat	80
	- background-clip	82
	- background-size	86
	- background-position	92
	- background-origin	97
	- background-blend-mode	101
	- background-attachment	107
	- background	110
Seven	Changing Cursors in CSS	111
	- CSS Cursor	112
	- Syntax	113
	- Styles	114
	- Custom Images	120
	- caret-color	122
	- <i>Exercise Two</i>	123

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
Eight	Width and Height in CSS	125
	- Introduction	126
	- Width	127
	- Using Div	131
	- Height	134
	- resize	137
	- all	144
	- all (inherit)	145
	- all (initial)	147
	- all (unset)	148
	- <i>Exercise Three</i>	<i>149</i>
Nine	Positioning	155
	- Introduction	156
	- Position	157
	- absolute	160
	- z-index	165
	- fixed	168
	- relative	170
	- static	172
	- sticky	174
	- float	177
	- display	186
	- display (inline)	187
	- display (inline-block)	190
	- display (inline-block) with lists	191
	- display (block)	192
	- display (none)	193
	- visibility	195
	- visibility (hidden)	196
	- visibility (collapse)	197
	- vertical-align	198
	- vertical-align (top)	201
	- vertical-align (bottom)	203
	- vertical-align (middle)	204
	- vertical-align (size unit)	205
	- vertical-align (text-top / text-bottom)	207
	- vertical-align (super / sub)	208
	- vertical-align (percentage)	209
	- <i>Exercise Four</i>	<i>211</i>
Ten	Margins, Padding, Borders and Outline	216
	- CSS Margins	217
	- Inherit	219
	- Percentage	220
	- Margin Shortcut	221
	- Collapsed Margin	223
	- Centreing	224
	- Introduction to Padding	225
	- text-align	226
	- Settings	228
	- Introduction to Borders	231
	- border-width	232
	- border-style	235
	- border-color	241
	- border-left, border-right, border-bottom, border-top	243
	- border-radius	244
	- border-image	246

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
	- border-image-source	248
	- border-image-slice	249
	- border-image-width	251
	- border-image-outset	254
	- border-image using images	255
	- border-collapse	256
	- border-spacing	257
	- outline	258
	- outline with border	259
	- outline-width	260
	- outline-color	261
	- outline-style	262
	- outline-offset	266
	- box-shadow	267
	- box-shadow (color)	270
	- box-shadow (blur)	271
	- box-shadow (multiple shadows)	272
	- box-shadow (inset)	273
	- box-sizing	275
	- <i>Exercise Five</i>	278
Eleven	Text in CSS	284
	- Introduction	285
	- font-family	286
	- @font-face	288
	- Font Types	291
	- Using Google Fonts	293
	- Color	295
	- font-size	296
	- font-style	297
	- font-weight	298
	- font-variant	300
	- line-height	301
	- font	302
	- text-decoration	304
	- text-decoration-line	306
	- text-decoration-color	308
	- text-decoration-style	309
	- white-space	311
	- user-select	316
	- word-spacing	317
	- word-wrap	319
	- word-break	320
	- hyphens	322
	- text-transform	323
	- Heading	325
	- text-shadow	326
	- text-indent	331
	- quotes	332
	- quotes	333
	- overflow	334
	- overflow-x / overflow-y	337
	- overflow-wrap	339
	- text-overflow	340
	- direction	342
	- letter-spacing	343
	- tab-size	344

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
	- @charset	346
	- <i>Exercise Six</i>	347
Twelve	Columns	352
	- Columns	353
	- column-count	354
	- column-width	356
	- column-rule	357
	- column-rule-width	358
	- column-rule-style	359
	- column-rule-color	362
	- column-gap	363
	- column-span	364
Thirteen	Size Units	367
	- Introduction	368
	- Absolute size units	369
	- Relative size units	373
	- Relative size units (em)	374
	- Relative size units (ch)	377
	- Relative size units (rem)	378
	- Relative size units (ex)	379
	- Relative size units (fr)	380
	- Viewport	381
	- Relative size units (vw)	383
	- Relative size units (vh)	387
	- Relative size units (vmin)	388
	- Relative size units (vmax)	389
	- Relative size units (percentage)	390
Fourteen	Lists	392
	- Introduction	393
	- list-style-type	395
	- list-style-position	406
	- list-style-image	408
	- Multiple list styles	409
	- list-style	411
	- <i>Exercise Seven</i>	412
Fifteen	CSS Selectors	414
	- Type Selector	415
	- Class Selector	416
	- ID Selector	417
	- Commonality	418
	- Multiple Classes	419
	- Sharing attributes	420
	- Compound effects	423
	- Universal Selector	429
	- Attribute Selector	430
	- Does the Attribute exist ?	431
	- Does the Attribute have a particular value ?	432
	- Does the Attribute contain a particular value ?	435
	- Does the Attribute start with a particular value ?	436
	- Does the Attribute end with a particular value ?	437
	- Does the Attribute have a particular value in a list ?	438
	- Combining Attribute Selectors	440
	- Combinators	441
	- General sibling combinator	442
	- Adjacent sibling combinator	447
	- Descendant combinator	449

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
	- Child combinator	452
Sixteen	HTML tables	454
	- Introduction	455
	- table-layout	456
	- caption-side	458
	- empty-cells	459
	- <i>Exercise Eight</i>	460
Seventeen	Flexboxes	468
	- Flexboxes	469
	- flex-basis	473
	- flex-grow	474
	- flex-shrink	475
	- flex	476
	- flex-wrap	477
	- flex-direction	479
	- flex-flow	483
	- order	484
	- flexboxes within flexboxes	485
	- align-items	488
	- align-items (stretch)	489
	- align-items (center)	490
	- align-items (flex-start)	491
	- align-items (flex-end)	492
	- align-items (baseline)	493
	- justify-content	494
	- justify-content (center)	495
	- justify-content (flex-start)	496
	- justify-content (flex-end)	497
	- justify-content (space-between)	498
	- justify-content (space-around)	499
	- align-self	500
	- align-self (auto)	501
	- align-self (center)	502
	- align-self (flex-end)	503
	- align-self (stretch)	504
	- <i>Exercise Nine</i>	505
Eighteen	Grid	509
	- Introduction	510
	- grid-template-rows / grid-template-columns	512
	- grid-template-rows / grid-template-columns repeat	519
	- grid-auto-flow	520
	- grid-row-gap / grid-column-gap	522
	- grid-gap	523
	- grid-auto-rows / grid-auto-columns	524
	- grid-row-start / grid-column-start	525
	- grid-row-end / grid-column-end	527
	- grid-row / grid-column	530
	- grid-template-areas	532
	- grid-template	537
	- grid-template with grid-template-areas	538
	- grid-area	540
	- grid	541
Nineteen	Vendor prefixes	543
	- Introduction	544
	- pseudo classes	547
	- flexbox	548

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
	- <i>Exercise Ten</i>	549
Twenty	Pseudo-Classes	557
	- Introduction	558
	- Using :hover	559
	- Using :hover with display (Tooltips)	561
	- Pointer Events	565
	- Using :checked	566
	- Using :not	570
	- Using :not	571
	- Using :default	572
	- Using :required / :optional	573
	- Using :disabled / :enabled	575
	- Using :valid / :invalid	577
	- Using :in-range / :out-of-range	580
	- Using :focus / :not(:focus)	581
	- Using :focus-within	582
	- Using :read-only / :read-write	584
	- Using :indeterminate	586
	- Using child pseudo-classes	588
	- Using :first-child / :last-child	589
	- Using :nth-child / :nth-last-child	593
	- Using :first-of-type / :last-of-type	595
	- Using :nth-of-type / :nth-last-of-type	596
	- Using :only-child	597
- Using :only-of-type	598	
- Using :empty	599	
- Using :lang	601	
- Using :root	602	
- Using :target	603	
Twenty-One	Pseudo-Elements	606
	- Introduction	607
	- Using ::first-letter	609
	- Using ::first-line	611
	- Using ::selection	612
	- Using ::before / ::after	614
	- Combining Pseudo Classes and Elements	615
	- <i>Exercise Eleven</i>	618
Twenty-Two	CSS Counters	624
	- Introduction	625
	- Counters	626
	- Different counter output	629
	- counter-reset	632
	- <i>Exercise Twelve</i>	636
Twenty-Three	CSS Opacity	638
	- Introduction	639
	- Images	640
	- Opacity and Overlays	642
Twenty-Four	CSS Images	646
	- Introduction	647
	- filter	648
	- filter (blur)	649
	- filter (brightness)	650
	- filter (contrast)	651
	- filter (drop-shadow)	652
	- filter (grayscale)	656
	- filter (hue-rotate)	657

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
	- filter (invert)	658
	- filter (opacity)	659
	- filter (saturate)	660
	- filter (sepia)	661
	- Combining filters	662
	- mix-blend-mode	663
	- object-fit	671
	- object-fit (fill)	672
	- object-fit (contain / scale-down)	673
	- object-fit (cover)	674
	- object-position	675
	- clip-path	676
	- clip-path (inset)	677
	- clip-path (polygon)	678
	- clip-path (circle / ellipse)	681
	- clip-path without images	682
Twenty-Five	CSS Transform	683
	- Introduction	684
	- Rotate	685
	- Rotating images	689
	- 3d Rotate	690
	- rotateX / rotateY	691
	- rotate3d	693
	- scale	694
	- scaleX / scaleY / scaleZ / scale3d	696
	- skew / skewX / skewY	697
	- translate / translateX / translateY / translateZ	698
	- backface-visibility	699
	- transform-origin	700
Twenty-Six	CSS Transitions	702
	- Introduction	703
	- transition	704
	- transition-timing-function	707
	- transition with transform	710
	- <i>Exercise Thirteen</i>	712
Twenty-Seven	CSS Animation	717
	- Introduction	718
	- @keyframes	719
	- animation	722
	- animation-timing-function	723
	- animation-delay	726
	- animation-direction	727
	- animation-fill-mode	730
	- animation-play-state	731
	- sliding images	732
	- <i>Exercise Fourteen</i>	736
Twenty-Eight	CSS Overlays	749
	- Introduction	744
	- CSS Overlay	746
	- CSS Overlay with Menu	750
Twenty-Nine	CSS Sprites	756
	- Introduction	757
	- Sprite Example	758
	- Using the Sprite file in CSS	759
	- Using the Sprite file in HTML	760

Essential CSS 3

Section	Subject	Page
Thirty	CSS for multi-platforms	762
	- Introduction	763
	- Mobile Websites	764
	- Testing Dynamic Websites	766
	- Responsive Design Mode	767
	- Changes to the HTML	773
	- Dynamic CSS	774
	- Dynamic CSS with @media	775
	- @media in CSS files	779
	- CSS techniques for Responsive Design	781
	- <i>Exercise Fifteen</i>	790

