

Essential PL/SQL 11g Using Application Express 4.2 Index

| | | |
|--------------|--|----|
| One | PLSQL Introduction | 2 |
| | – Procedural Language for SQL | 3 |
| | – Application Express | 5 |
| Two | Using Application Express | 6 |
| | – Introduction | 7 |
| | – Logging in | 9 |
| | – The Workspace | 12 |
| | – The Schema | 13 |
| | – Dashboard Topography | 14 |
| | – SQL Workshop | 15 |
| | – Administration | 16 |
| | – Changing the Password | 18 |
| | – About Administration | 19 |
| | – Exiting the Session | 20 |
| | – Invalid Login Credentials | 21 |
| | – Timeout and Session Expiry | 22 |
| Three | SQL Scripts | 23 |
| | – Introduction | 24 |
| | – Interface | 25 |
| | – Actions | 27 |
| | – Actions (Select Columns) | 28 |
| | – Actions (Filter) | 29 |
| | – Actions (Rows Per Page) | 33 |
| | – Actions (Format) | 34 |
| | – Actions (Sort) | 35 |
| | – Actions (Control Break) | 36 |
| | – Actions (Highlight) | 37 |
| | – Actions (Compute) | 38 |
| | – Actions (Aggregate) | 40 |
| | – Actions (Chart) | 41 |
| | – Actions (Group By) | 42 |
| | – Actions (Flashback) | 43 |
| | – Actions (Save Report) | 45 |
| | – Actions (Reset) | 46 |
| | – Actions (Help) | 47 |
| | – Actions (Download) | 48 |
| | – Actions (Download CSV) | 49 |
| | – Actions (Download HTML) | 51 |
| | – Actions (Download Email) | 53 |
| | – Actions (Subscription) | 55 |
| | – Alternative View of Scripts (View Icons) | 56 |
| | – Running Scripts | 57 |
| | – Manage Script Results | 59 |
| | – Other Options | 64 |
| | – Upload | 65 |
| | – Create | 68 |
| | – Show Quotas | 69 |
| | – Exporting SQL Scripts from Application Express | 70 |
| | – Importing SQL into Application Express | 73 |
| | – <i>Exercise One</i> | 75 |
| Four | PLSQL Structure | 78 |
| | – Basic Structure of PLSQL | 79 |
| | – The Declaration Section in PLSQL | 80 |
| | – Local Variables in PLSQL | 81 |
| | – Naming Local Variables in PLSQL | 83 |
| | – Quoted Identifier Variables | 85 |

Essential PL/SQL 11g Using Application Express 4.2 Index

| | | |
|--------------|---|-----|
| | - Variable Datatypes (varchar2) | 89 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (numbers) | 90 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (number) | 91 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (decimal) | 94 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (integer) | 95 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (pls_integer) | 96 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (binary_integer) | 97 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (natural) | 98 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (naturaln) | 99 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (positive) | 100 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (positiven) | 101 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (signtype) | 102 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (simple_integer) | 103 |
| | - Variable Datatypes (boolean) | 104 |
| | - Variable Datatypes - Constants | 105 |
| | - Running PLSQL in Application Express | 107 |
| | - Compiling PLSQL | 108 |
| | - Common Compilation Problems | 109 |
| | - Commenting PLSQL | 111 |
| | - Documenting PLSQL | 113 |
| | - <i>Exercise Two</i> | 114 |
| Five | SQL Commands | 115 |
| | - Introduction | 116 |
| | - Topography | 117 |
| | - Command Window | 118 |
| | - Autocommit | 119 |
| | - Rows | 120 |
| | - Clear Command | 121 |
| | - Find Tables | 122 |
| | - Find Tables (Rows) | 124 |
| | - Find Tables (Views) | 125 |
| | - Find Tables (Columns) | 126 |
| | - Save | 128 |
| | - Results | 130 |
| | - Explain | 131 |
| | - Describe | 132 |
| | - History | 133 |
| | - Commenting PLSQL | 134 |
| Six | Performing Simple DML in PLSQL | 135 |
| | - Introduction | 136 |
| | - Using Local Variables | 137 |
| | - Declaring Variables Using %Type | 140 |
| | - Using Bind Variables | 144 |
| | - <i>Exercise Three</i> | 146 |
| Seven | Performing Conditional Statements in PLSQL | 149 |
| | - If .. Then Statements | 150 |
| | - If .. Then Else Statements | 153 |
| | - If .. Then Elself Statements | 155 |
| | - Combining Tests | 156 |
| | - Nesting Conditions | 157 |
| | - Boolean Conditions | 158 |
| Eight | Communicating from Application Express | 159 |
| | - Messaging Using DBMS_OUTPUT | 160 |
| | - <i>Exercise Four</i> | 163 |

Essential PL/SQL 11g Using Application Express 4.2 Index

| | | |
|-----------------|---|-----|
| Nine | Exception Handling | 166 |
| | – Introduction | 167 |
| | – The When Clause | 170 |
| | – The When Others Clause | 173 |
| | – Raise_Application_Error | 175 |
| | – Oracle Defined Exceptions | 178 |
| | – Raising User Defined Exceptions | 179 |
| | – Pragma Exceptions in PLSQL | 182 |
| | – Grouping Exceptions in PLSQL | 186 |
| | – Alternative Way to Handle SQL Errors in PLSQL | 187 |
| | – Handling SQL Errors in PLSQL | 188 |
| | – Advanced SQLErrm | 190 |
| | – <i>Exercise Five</i> | 191 |
| Ten | Implicit Cursors | 194 |
| | – Using Implicit Cursors in PLSQL | 195 |
| | – Using Implicit Cursors to Select Records | 197 |
| | – Exceptions in PLSQL | 198 |
| | – Attributes of Implicit Cursors | 200 |
| | – SQL%FOUND | 201 |
| | – SQL%NOTFOUND | 202 |
| | – SQL%ROWCOUNT | 203 |
| Eleven | Sub-Blocking in PLSQL | 204 |
| | – Introduction | 205 |
| | – Defining | 206 |
| | – Re-Raising Exceptions in PLSQL | 208 |
| | – <i>Exercise Six</i> | 211 |
| Twelve | Explicit Cursors | 216 |
| | – Using Explicit Cursors in PLSQL | 217 |
| | – How Explicit Cursors Work | 219 |
| | – Attributes of an Explicit Cursor | 222 |
| | – Passing Parameters to Explicit Cursors | 225 |
| | – Explicit Cursors Versus Implicit Cursors | 228 |
| | – <i>Exercise Seven</i> | 229 |
| Thirteen | Using Sequences in PLSQL 11g | 231 |
| Fourteen | Loop Processing | 234 |
| | – Iterative Processing in PLSQL | 235 |
| | – Basic Looping in PLSQL | 236 |
| | – While Looping in PLSQL | 240 |
| | – For Looping in PLSQL | 243 |
| | – Using Dates in For Loops in PLSQL | 247 |
| | – Using Characters in For Loops in PLSQL | 248 |
| | – Implicit Cursor Looping in PLSQL | 249 |
| | – Explicit Cursor Looping in PLSQL | 252 |
| | – Using other Loops with Explicit Cursors | 254 |
| | – Loop Labels in PLSQL | 257 |
| | – Loop Continue and Continue When | 259 |
| | – <i>Exercise Eight</i> | 263 |
| Fifteen | PL/SQL Database Objects | 269 |
| | – PLSQL Objects | 270 |
| | – Functions | 271 |
| | – Procedures | 273 |
| | – Packages | 274 |
| | – Triggers | 275 |

Essential PL/SQL 11g Using Application Express 4.2 Index

| | | |
|------------------|--|-----|
| Sixteen | Object Browser in Application Express | 276 |
| | – Introduction | 277 |
| | – Topography | 278 |
| | – Creating Functions | 281 |
| | – Naming Functions | 282 |
| | – Arguments | 284 |
| | – Passing Arguments Using Named Notation | 289 |
| | – Passing Arguments Using Mixed Notation | 290 |
| | – Arguments using %type | 291 |
| | – Function Body | 292 |
| | – Save & Compile | 296 |
| | – Editing the Function | 298 |
| | – Dependencies | 302 |
| | – Errors | 303 |
| | – Grants | 304 |
| | – Syntax for Creating Functions | 307 |
| | – Syntax for Running Functions | 310 |
| | – Object Maintenance | 312 |
| | – Describing PLSQL Objects | 316 |
| | – Metadata (User Source) | 317 |
| | – <i>Exercise Nine</i> | 318 |
| Seventeen | Creating PLSQL Procedures in Object Browser | 322 |
| | – Introduction | 323 |
| | – Creating Procedures | 324 |
| | – Naming Procedures | 325 |
| | – Arguments | 326 |
| | – Define | 327 |
| | – Confirm | 329 |
| | – Save & Compile | 330 |
| | – Define | 327 |
| | – Syntax of Procedures in Oracle | 332 |
| | – Executing Procedures in SQL Commands | 332 |
| Eighteen | Sub-programming Techniques | 334 |
| | – Introduction | 335 |
| | – Example | 336 |
| | – Autonomous Transaction | 338 |
| | – <i>Exercise Ten</i> | 340 |
| Nineteen | Creating Packages in Object Browser | 344 |
| | – Introduction | 345 |
| | – Creating Packages in Object Browser | 347 |
| | – Arguments | 349 |
| | – Define | 350 |
| | – Defining a Specification | 351 |
| | – Object Browser | 352 |
| | – Creating the Package Body | 353 |
| | – Defining the Body | 354 |
| | – Syntax of Packages | 355 |
| | – Private Processes in PLSQL Packages | 357 |
| | – Executing Packages in Oracle | 359 |
| | – Handling Exceptions in Packages | 361 |
| | – Package with methods on database table(s) | 363 |

Essential PL/SQL 11g Using Application Express 4.2 Index

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----|
| | | - <i>Exercise Eleven</i> | 368 |
| Twenty | DML Triggers in Oracle | | 370 |
| | | - Oracle Triggers Introduction | 371 |
| | | - DML Triggers Introduction | 372 |
| | | - DML Triggers Timing Points | 374 |
| | | - Creating Triggers in Object Browser | 375 |
| | | - Define | 376 |
| | | - DML Triggers Suggested Naming Conventions | 377 |
| | | - Firing Point for Triggers | 378 |
| | | - Triggering Options | 379 |
| | | - For Each Row | 380 |
| | | - When Conditions | 381 |
| | | - DML Triggers When Conditions Examples | 382 |
| | | - ORA-04077: When clause cannot be used with table | 383 |
| | | - Declaration Area | 384 |
| | | - Referencing Values within Triggers | 386 |
| | | - Checking the Event which fired the DML Trigger | 389 |
| | | - Mutating DML Triggers in Oracle | 391 |
| | | - Advanced DML Trigger Settings | 395 |
| | | - Syntax of DML Triggers in PLSQL | 396 |
| | | - Using the Follows syntax to dictate Trigger Firing | 397 |
| | | - ORA-25022: cannot reference a trigger of different type | 401 |
| | | - Referencing Values within Triggers | 402 |
| | | - Using the Disable syntax when Compiling Triggers | 403 |
| | | - Enabling/Disabling Triggers in an Oracle Database | 404 |
| | | - Metadata for Triggers (User_Triggers) | 406 |
| | | - <i>Exercise Twelve</i> | 407 |
| Twenty One | Rowtypes in PLSQL | | 414 |
| | | - Using %Rowtype in PLSQL | 415 |
| | | - Declaring a Variable as a %Rowtype | 416 |
| | | - Referencing a %Rowtype Variable | 417 |
| | | - Populating a Variable which is a %Rowtype | 418 |
| | | - Passing a %Rowtype between Processes | 421 |
| | | - Declaring a Cursor %Rowtype | 423 |
| Twenty Two | Advanced Cursors in Oracle 11g | | 426 |
| | | - For Update with Explicit Cursors | 427 |
| | | - Where Current of Explicit Cursors | 428 |
| | | - Example of Updating with Explicit Cursors | 429 |
| | | - Using Nowait with Explicit Cursors | 430 |
| | | - Using Skip Locked with Explicit Cursors | 431 |
| | | - Using Wait with an Explicit Cursor | 432 |
| | | - Using Rowid with Explicit Cursors | 433 |
| | | - Using Returning Into in PLSQL | 434 |
| | | - Using Rowtype for DML | 437 |
| Twenty Three | Savepoints in PLSQL | | 439 |
| | | - Using Savepoints in a PLSQL process | 440 |
| | | - Example of Savepoints in PLSQL process | 441 |

Essential PL/SQL 11g Using Application Express 4.2 Index

| | | |
|---------------------|---|-----|
| Twenty Four | Case Statements and Case Expressions | 442 |
| | – Introduction | 443 |
| | – Using Searched Case in PLSQL | 444 |
| | – Using Case in PLSQL | 445 |
| | – Using Nested Case in PLSQL | 446 |
| | – Using Case Expressions in PLSQL | 448 |
| | – Using Nullif in PLSQL | 452 |
| | – Using Coalesce in PLSQL | 453 |
| | – <i>Exercise Thirteen</i> | 454 |
| Twenty Five | File I/O | 457 |
| | – Reading and Writing Files in PLSQL | 458 |
| | – Accessing the File System using Directories | 459 |
| | – Creating Directories | 460 |
| | – Simple Write using UTL_FILE.PUT_LINE | 462 |
| | – Simple Read Using UTL_FILE.GET_LINE | 463 |
| | – Additional Functions in the UTL_FILE Package | 464 |
| | – Using UTL_FILE.PUTF in PLSQL | 465 |
| | – UTL_FILE Exceptions | 467 |
| | – Using UTL_FILE to perform Operating System Commands | 469 |
| | – Using UTL_FILE.Fcopy in PLSQL | 470 |
| | – Using UTL_FILE.Fgetattr in PLSQL | 471 |
| | – Using UTL_FILE.Fremove in PLSQL | 472 |
| | – Using UTL_FILE.Frename in PLSQL | 473 |
| Twenty Six | Dynamic SQL | 474 |
| | – Introduction to Dynamic SQL | 475 |
| | – Native Dynamic SQL (NDS) with Execute Immediate | 476 |
| | – NDS Error Handling | 479 |
| | – NDS with Inputs | 480 |
| | – NDS with Output | 482 |
| | – Dynamic Cursors and Sys_Refcursor | 483 |
| | – NDS with Outputs | 485 |
| | – Introduction to DBMS_SQL | 486 |
| | – DBMS_SQL Example | 487 |
| | – <i>Exercise Thirteen</i> | 488 |
| Appendices : | | |
| Appendix PL1 | – SQL Functions | |
| Appendix PL2 | – SQL Line Editor Commands | |
| Appendix PL3 | – SQL Environment Settings | |
| Appendix PL4 | – SQL Column Formats | |
| Appendix PL5 | – SQL Number Formats | |
| Appendix PL6 | – SQL Date Formats | |
| Appendix PL7 | – Compute Formats | |
| Appendix PL8 | – System Exceptions | |

Delegate Questionnaire