

Essential PLSQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
One	PL/SQL Introduction	2
	- Procedural Language for SQL	3
Two	PL/SQL Structure	5
	- Basic Structure of PLSQL	6
	- The Declaration Section in PLSQL	7
	- Local Variables in PLSQL	8
	- Naming Local Variables in PLSQL	10
	- Quoted Identifier Variables	12
	- Variable Datatypes (varchar2)	16
	- Variable Datatypes (numbers)	17
	- Variable Datatypes (number)	18
	- Variable Datatypes (decimal)	21
	- Variable Datatypes (integer)	22
	- Variable Datatypes (pls_integer)	23
	- Variable Datatypes (binary_integer)	24
	- Variable Datatypes (natural)	25
	- Variable Datatypes (naturaln)	26
	- Variable Datatypes (positive)	27
	- Variable Datatypes (positiven)	28
	- Variable Datatypes (signtype)	29
	- Variable Datatypes (simple_integer)	30
	- Variable Datatypes (boolean)	31
	- Variable Datatypes - Constants	32
	- Running PLSQL in SQL*Plus	34
	- Compiling PLSQL in SQL*Plus	36
	- Common Compilation Problems	39
	- Commenting PLSQL	41
	- Documenting PLSQL	43
Three	The SQL Plus Interface	44
	- Introduction	45
	- Anatomy of SQL Plus	50
	- ORA-01017: invalid username/password; logon denied	51
	- ORA-12154: TNS:could not resolve the connect identifier	52
	- Exiting an SQL Plus Session	53
	- Using the DOS Window	54
	- Copying and Pasting	55
	- Using the Function Keys	58
	- Using the Line Editor in SQL Plus	59
	- Using the Editor in SQL Plus	60
	- SQL Plus Environment Settings	61
	- File Manipulation in SQL Plus	62
	- Spooling Results in SQL Plus	63
	- Changing Passwords / Clearing the Screen in SQL	64
	- <i>Exercise One</i>	65
Four	Performing Simple DML in PLSQL	67
	- Introduction	68
	- Using Local Variables	69

Essential PLSQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
	- Declaring Variables Using %Type	72
	- Using Substitution Values in PLSQL	76
	- <i>Exercise Two</i>	79
Five	Performing Conditional Statements in PLSQL	81
	- If .. Then Statements	82
	- If .. Then Else Statements	85
	- If .. Then Elself Statements	87
	- Combining Tests	88
	- Nesting Conditions	89
	- Boolean Conditions	90
Six	- Section Six - Communicating from PLSQL	91
	- Messaging Via PLSQL	92
	- <i>Exercise Three</i>	97
Seven	Exception Handling	99
	- Introduction	100
	- The When clause	103
	- The When Others clause	106
	- Raise_Application_Error	108
	- Oracle Defined Exceptions	112
	- Raising User Defined Exceptions	113
	- Pragma Exceptions in PLSQL	116
	- Grouping Exceptions in PLSQL	120
	- Alternative Way to Handle SQL Errors in PLSQL	121
	- Handling SQL Errors in PLSQL	122
	- Advanced SQLErrm	124
	- <i>Exercise Four</i>	125
Eight	Implicit Cursors	128
	- Using Implicit Cursors in PLSQL	129
	- Using Implicit Cursors to Select Records	131
	- Exceptions in Implicit Cursors	132
	- Attributes of Implicit Cursors	134
	- SQL%FOUND	135
	- SQL%NOTFOUND	136
	- SQL%ROWCOUNT	137
Nine	Sub-Blocking in PLSQL	138
	- Introduction	139
	- Defining	140
	- Re-Raising Exceptions in PLSQL	142
	- <i>Exercise Five</i>	145
Ten	Explicit Cursors	149
	- Using Explicit Cursors in PLSQL	150
	- How Explicit Cursors Work	152
	- Attributes of an Explicit Cursor	155
	- Passing Parameters to Explicit Cursors	158
	- Explicit Cursors Versus Implicit Cursors	161
	- <i>Exercise Six</i>	162
Eleven	Using Sequences in PLSQL 19c	165
	- Using Sequences in PLSQL 19c	166

Essential PLSQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
Twelve	Loop Processing	168
	- Iterative Processing in PLSQL	169
	- Basic Looping in PLSQL	170
	- While Looping in PLSQL	174
	- For Looping in PLSQL	177
	- Using Dates in For Loops in PLSQL	181
	- Using Characters in For Loops in PLSQL	182
	- Implicit Cursor For Looping in PLSQL	183
	- Explicit Cursor For Looping in PLSQL	186
	- Using other Loops with Explicit Cursors	188
	- Loop Labels in PLSQL	191
	- Loop Continue and Continue When	193
	- <i>Exercise Seven</i>	197
Thirteen	PL/SQL Database Objects	203
	- PLSQL Objects	204
	- Compiling PLSQL Objects	205
	- Metadata For PLSQL Objects	206
	- Re-Compiling PLSQL Objects	207
	- Dropping PLSQL Objects	209
	- Passing Parameters in PLSQL	210
	- Passing Parameters using Positional Notation	211
	- Passing Parameters Using Named Notation	213
	- Using Mixed Notation in SQL	214
	- Metadata (User_Source)	216
	- Describing PLSQL Objects in SQL*PLUS	217
Fourteen	Programmer Defined Functions	218
	- Syntax of Functions in Oracle	219
	- Suggested Naming Convention of Functions in Oracle	222
	- Function Example in PLSQL	223
	- Running Functions in SQL and PLSQL	225
	- Running Functions in Oracle	226
	- <i>Exercise Eight</i>	227
Fifteen	Programmer Defined Procedures	231
	- Syntax of Procedures in Oracle	232
	- Example of Procedures in Oracle	234
	- Executing Procedures in Oracle within SQL Plus	235
	- Executing Procedures in Oracle within PLSQL	236
Sixteen	Sub-programming Techniques	237
	- Introduction	238
	- Example	239
	- <i>Exercise Nine</i>	241
Seventeen	Autonomous Transactions in PLSQL	244
	- Introduction	245
	- Example of an Autonomous Transaction	247
	- Rollback in Autonomous Transactions	254
	- Using Autonomous Transactions in Triggers	255

Essential PLSQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
Eighteen	Packaging Programmer Defined Programs	258
	- Syntax of Packages in Oracle	259
	- Compiling of Packages in Oracle	264
	- Private Processes in PLSQL Packages	265
	- Executing Packages in Oracle	267
	- Handling Exceptions in Packages in PLSQL	268
	- <i>Exercise Ten</i>	270
Nineteen	DML Triggers in Oracle	271
	- Oracle Triggers Introduction	272
	- DML Triggers Introduction	273
	- DML Triggers Timing Points	275
	- DML Triggers When Conditions	276
	- DML Triggers When Conditions Examples	277
	- DML Triggers Suggested Naming Conventions	279
	- Syntax of DML Triggers in PLSQL	281
	- Referencing Values within Triggers	282
	- Checking the Event which fired the DML Trigger	286
	- Checking the Event which fired the DML Trigger	287
	- Using the Follows syntax to dictate Trigger Firing	288
	- ORA-25022: cannot reference a trigger of different type	292
	- Using the Disable syntax when Compiling Triggers	293
	- Enabling/Disabling Triggers in an Oracle Database	294
	- Metadata for Triggers (User_Triggers)	296
	- Mutating DML Triggers in Oracle	297
	- <i>Exercise Eleven</i>	301
Twenty	Rowtypes in PLSQL	308
	- Using %Rowtype in PLSQL	309
	- Declaring a Variable as a %Rowtype	310
	- Referencing a %Rowtype Variable	311
	- Populating a Variable which is a %Rowtype	312
	- Passing a %Rowtype between Processes	315
	- Declaring a Cursor %Rowtype	317
Twenty One	Advanced Cursors in Oracle 19c	320
	- For Update with Explicit Cursors	321
	- Where Current Of Explicit Cursors	322
	- Example of Updating with Explicit Cursors	323
	- Using Nowait with Explicit Cursors	324
	- Using Skip Locked with Explicit Cursors	325
	- Using Wait with an Explicit Cursor	326
	- Using Rowid with Explicit Cursors	327
	- Using Returning Into in PLSQL	328
	- Using Rowtype for DML	331
Twenty Two	Savepoints in PLSQL	333
	- Using Savepoints in a PLSQL process	334
	- Example of Savepoints in a PLSQL process	335
Twenty Three	Case Statements and Case Expressions	336
	- Introduction	337
	- Using Searched Case in PLSQL	338

Essential PLSQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
	- Using Case in PLSQL	339
	- Using Nested Case in PLSQL	340
	- Using Case Expressions in PLSQL	342
	- Using Nullif in PLSQL	346
	- Using Coalesce in PLSQL	347
	- <i>Exercise Twelve</i>	348
Twenty Four	File I/O	351
	- Reading and Writing from the Operating System	352
	- Accessing the File System using Directories	353
	- Creating Directories	354
	- Simple Write using UTL_FILE.PUT_LINE	356
	- Simple Read Using UTL_FILE.GET_LINE	357
	- Additional Functions in the UTL_FILE Package	358
	- Using UTL_FILE.PUTF in PLSQL	359
	- UTL_FILE Exceptions	361
	- Using UTL_FILE to perform OS Commands	363
	- Using UTL_FILE.Fcopy in PLSQL	364
	- Using UTL_FILE.Fgetattr in PLSQL	365
	- Using UTL_FILE.Fremove in PLSQL	366
	- Using UTL_FILE.Frename in PLSQL	367
Twenty Five	Dynamic SQL	368
	- Introduction to Dynamic SQL	369
	- Native Dynamic SQL (NDS) with Execute Immediate	370
	- NDS Error Handling	373
	- NDS with Inputs	374
	- NDS with Output	376
	- Dynamic Cursors and Sys_Refcursor	377
	- NDS with Outputs	379
	- Introduction to DBMS_SQL	380
	- DBMS_SQL Example	381
	- <i>Exercise Thirteen</i>	382

Appendices

- Appendix S1 – SQL Functions**
- Appendix S2 – SQL Line Editor Commands**
- Appendix S3 – SQL Environment Settings**
- Appendix S4 – SQL Number Formats**
- Appendix S5 – SQL Date Formats**

Delegate Questionnaire