



Essential SQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
One	Introduction to SQL	2
	- Definition of SQL	3
	- Definition of a Database	4
Two	Database Objects	5
	- Introduction	6
	- Tables	7
	- Views	8
	- Materialized Views	9
	- Indexes	10
	- Sequences	11
	- Packages, Functions and Procedures	12
	- Synonyms and Schemas	13
Three	The SQL Plus Interface	14
	- Introduction	15
	- Anatomy of SQL Plus	20
	- ORA-01017: invalid username/password; logon denied	21
	- ORA-12154: TNS:could not resolve connect identifier	22
	- Exiting an SQL Plus Session	23
	- Using the DOS Window	24
	- Copying and Pasting	25
	- Using the Function Keys	28
	- Using the Line Editor in SQL Plus	29
	- Using the Editor in SQL Plus	30
	- SQL Plus Environment Settings	31
	- File Manipulation in SQL Plus	32
	- Spooling Results in SQL Plus	33
	- Changing Passwords / Clearing the Screen in SQL	34
	Four	SQL Scripts
- Commenting SQL Scripts		39
- Running SQL in Batch Scripts		41
- Passing Parameters with SQL Scripts		43
Five	Simple Queries	45
	- Introduction	46
	- Oracle Metadata	47
	- SQL Syntax	52
	- Counting Records in an Oracle Table	55
	- Displaying Literals in a Select statement	57
	- Displaying Variables in a Select statement	60
	- <i>Exercise One</i>	61
	- Column Aliases	65
	- Column Manipulation with SQL Functions	68
	- Concatenating Columns in SQL	74
	- Performing Calculations in SQL	75
	- Ordering Data in SQL	76
	- Ordering More than One Column	78
	- Ordering with nulls first / nulls last	79
	- Manipulating Dates in SQL	80



Essential SQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
	- Displaying Dates in SQL	81
	- <i>Exercise Two</i>	82
Six	Limiting Data Selected with a Where Clause	87
	- Limiting Data in SQL	88
	- Structure of an SQL Where Clause	89
	- Different types of SQL Where Clauses	90
	- Handling Nulls in Where Clauses	98
	- Case Restrictions in SQL Where Clauses	99
	- Using Functions in Where Clauses	100
	- Rownum in SQL Tables	103
	- Using Rowid in SQL Tables	105
	- Fetch first rows of a Table in Oracle 19c (Top-N)	107
	- Using Percent with Fetch in Oracle 19c	108
	- Using Offset with Fetch in Oracle 19c	109
	- Using With Ties with Fetch in Oracle 19c	110
	- <i>Exercise Three</i>	111
Seven	Oracle Datatypes	116
	- Introduction	117
	- Varchar2	118
	- ORA-00910: specified length too long for its datatype	120
	- Varchar2 and Char	121
	- Number	122
	- Date	123
	- Float	124
	- Long	125
	- Large Objects	126
	- Bfile	130
Eight	Aggregating Values	131
	- Introduction	132
	- Using Group By	133
	- Using Having with Group By	136
	- Using Rollup to Total Grouping	138
Nine	Tree Walking Tables in SQL	139
	- Introduction	140
	- Syntax for Tree Walking in SQL	142
	- Example of Tree Walking in SQL	143
	- Advanced Ordering of Siblings in Tree Walks	144
	- Sys_Connect_By_Path	146
	- <i>Exercise Four</i>	148
Ten	Joining Tables in an SQL Statement	151
	- Using Table Aliases in SQL	152
	- Linking Tables in an SQL statement	154
	- Problems with Joining Tables in SQL	159
	- Problems with Joining Tables in SQL	160
	- Methods of Joining Tables in SQL	161
	- Using Ansi SQL/86 to Join Tables	162
	- Ansi SQL/86 and Outer Joins	163
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Natural Joins)	166



Essential SQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Cross Joins)	167
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Joins/Using)	168
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (On)	169
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Multiple On)	170
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Left Outer Joins)	171
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Right Outer Joins)	172
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Full Outer Joins)	173
	- Merging Tables in SQL	174
	- Using Union to Merge Tables in SQL	175
	- Using Union All to Merge Tables in SQL	176
	- Using Intersect to Merge Tables in SQL	177
	- Using Minus to Merge Tables in SQL	178
	- Knowledge Check	179
	- Union	180
	- Union All	181
	- Intersect	182
	- Minus	183
	- Using the Merge Syntax in SQL	184
	- <i>Exercise Five</i>	185
Eleven	Advanced SQL Query Techniques	189
	- Introduction	190
	- Pivot	191
	- Adding a Total to a Pivot	196
	- Changing the Pivot Headings of X Axis	197
	- Rotating the Axis of the Pivot	199
	- Unpivot	200
	- Unpivot and Null values	203
	- Using First_Value/Last_Value in SQL	204
	- Using First_Value/Last_Value in SQL	205
	- Ignoring Nulls with First/Last_Value	206
	- Window Specification	207
	- Breakdown of Window Specification	208
	- The Arguments	210
	- Query Partition	211
	- The Order By	213
	- The Windowing	215
	- Rows between	217
	- Shortcuts	221
	- Difference between Range and Rows	222
	- Using Lead and Lag in SQL	225
	- Using Rank Function in SQL	229
	- Using Ntile Function in SQL	236
	- Using Width_Bucket Function in SQL	238
	- Using Listagg Function in SQL	241
	- Using Case Function in SQL	243
	- <i>Exercise Six</i>	247



Essential SQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
Twelve	Creating Database Objects in SQL	251
	- Creating Tables in SQL	252
	- Mandatory Columns in SQL Tables	254
	- Creation Syntax for Tables in SQL	255
	- Virtual Columns	257
	- Creating Virtual Columns with new Table	258
	- Specifying Virtual Column Datatype and Size	259
	- Adding Virtual Columns to Existing Table	260
	- Using Virtual Columns in SQL	261
	- Using Virtual Columns with Functions	263
	- Limitations of Virtual Columns (ORA-54012)	264
	- Limitations of Virtual Columns (ORA-54015)	265
	- Limitations of Virtual Columns (ORA-54013)	266
	- Viewing Virtual Columns in USER_TAB_COLS	267
	- Invisible Columns in Oracle 19c	268
	- Commenting on Tables in SQL	271
	- Commenting on Columns in SQL	272
	- Creating Indexes in SQL	273
	- Index Creation in SQL	276
	- Index Creation in SQL	277
	- Disabling Indexes in SQL	278
	- Creating Views in SQL	279
	- Creating Sequences in SQL	281
	- Using Sequences in SQL	282
	- Altering Sequences in SQL	284
	- Using Default Value in SQL Tables	285
	- Using Default Value in Oracle 19c	286
	- Using Identity in Oracle 19c	287
	- Renaming Objects in an Oracle Database	288
	- Dropping Objects from an Oracle Database	291
	- Granting Access to other Schemas	292
	- Accessing other Schemas	295
	- Creating Synonyms in Oracle	296
	- <i>Exercise Seven</i>	297
Thirteen	Altering and Populating Oracle Tables	299
	- Altering Tables - Some Rules When Altering Tables	300
	- Altering Tables - Syntax for Altering Tables	301
	- Rules When Populating Tables in SQL	302
	- Syntax for Populating Tables	303
	- Using Variables To Populate Tables	308
	- General Comments	309
	- Updating Data in Oracle Tables	310
	- Deleting Data from Oracle Tables	312
	- Handling Large Objects in SQL Plus	313
	- Handling BFiles in SQL Plus	315
Fourteen	Committing Records	316
	- The Difference Between DDL & DML	317
	- Using Autocommit in SQL Plus	320



Essential SQL for Oracle 19c

Section	Title	Page
Fifteen	Materialized Views	321
	- Introduction	322
	- Syntax for Creating Materialized Views	324
	- Refreshing Materialized Views	326
	- Building Materialized Views	332
	- Miscellaneous	334
	- <i>Exercise Eight</i>	335

Appendices

- Appendix S1 – SQL Functions**
- Appendix S2 – SQL Line Editor Commands**
- Appendix S3 – SQL Environment Settings**
- Appendix S4 – SQL Number Formats**
- Appendix S5 – SQL Date Formats**

Delegate Questionnaire