



Essential SQL for Oracle 9i

Section	Title	Page	
One	Introduction to SQL	2	
	– Definition of SQL	3	
	– Definition of a Database	4	
Two	Database Objects	5	
	– Introduction	6	
	– Tables	7	
	– Views	8	
	– Materialized Views	9	
	– Indexes	10	
	– Sequences	11	
	– Packages, Functions and Procedures	12	
	– Synonyms and Schemas	13	
Three	The SQL Plus Interface	14	
	– Introduction	15	
	– Logging on	17	
	– Anatomy of SQL Plus	20	
	– ORA-12154: TNS:could not resolve the connect identifier	21	
	– ORA-01017: invalid username/password	22	
	– Exiting an SQL Plus Session	23	
	– Using the Line Editor in SQL Plus	24	
	– Using the Editor in SQL Plus	25	
	– SQL Plus Environment Settings	26	
	– File Manipulation in SQL Plus	28	
	– Spooling Results in SQL Plus	29	
	– Changing Passwords / Clearing the Screen	30	
	Four	SQL Scripts	31
		– Commenting SQL Scripts	35
– Running SQL in Batch Scripts		37	
– Passing Parameters with SQL Scripts		39	
Five	Simple Queries	41	
	– Introduction	42	
	– Oracle Metadata	43	
	– SQL Syntax	48	
	– Counting Records in an Oracle Table	51	
	– Displaying Literals in a Select statement	53	
	– Displaying Variables in a Select statement	56	
	– <i>Exercise One</i>	57	
	– Column Aliases	61	
	– Column Manipulation with SQL Functions	64	
	– Concatenating Columns in SQL	70	
	– Performing Calculations in SQL	71	
	– Ordering Data in SQL	72	
	– Ordering More than One Column	74	
	– Manipulating Dates in SQL	75	
	– Displaying Dates in SQL	76	
– <i>Exercise Two</i>	77		



Essential SQL for Oracle 9i

Section	Title	Page
Six	Limiting Data Selected with a Where Clause	82
	- Limiting Data in SQL	83
	- Structure of an SQL Where Clause	84
	- Different types of SQL Where Clauses	85
	- Handling Nulls in Where Clauses	93
	- Case Restrictions in SQL Where Clauses	94
	- Using Functions in Where Clauses	95
	- Rownum in SQL Tables	98
	- Using Rowid in SQL Tables	100
	- <i>Exercise Three</i>	102
	Seven	Oracle Datatypes
- Introduction		107
- Varchar2		108
- Varchar2 and Char		110
- Number		111
- Date		112
- Float		113
- Long		114
- Large Objects		115
- Bfile		119
Eight	Aggregating Values	120
	- Introduction	121
	- Using Group By	122
	- Using Having with Group By	125
	- Using Rollup to Total Grouping	127
Nine	Tree Walking Tables in SQL	128
	- Introduction	129
	- Syntax for Tree Walking in SQL	131
	- Example of Tree Walking in SQL	132
	- Advanced Ordering of Siblings in Tree Walks	133
	- Sys_Connect_By_Path	135
	- <i>Exercise Four</i>	137
Ten	Joining Tables in an SQL Statement	140
	- Using Table Aliases in SQL	141
	- Linking Tables in an SQL statement	143
	- Problems with Joining Tables in SQL	148
	- Methods of Joining Tables in SQL	150
	- Using Ansi SQL/86 to Join Tables	151
	- Ansi SQL/86 and Outer Joins	152
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Natural Joins)	155
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Cross Joins)	156
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Joins/Using)	157
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (On)	158
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Multiple On)	159
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Left Outer Join)	160
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Right Outer Join)	161
	- Ansi SQL/99 Standards (Full Outer Join)	162
	- Merging Tables in SQL	163
- Using Union to Merge Tables in SQL	164	
- Using Union All to Merge Tables in SQL	165	
- Using Intersect to Merge Tables in SQL	166	



Essential SQL for Oracle 9i

Section	Title	Page
	- Using Minus to Merge Tables in SQL	167
	- Knowledge Check	168
	- Using the Merge Syntax in SQL	173
	- <i>Exercise Five</i>	174
Eleven	Advanced SQL Query Techniques	178
	- Introduction	179
	- Pivot	180
	- Using First_Value/Last_Value in SQL	182
	- Window Specification	184
	- Breakdown of Window Specification	185
	- Window Specification – The Arguments	187
	- Window Specification – Query Partition	188
	- Window Specification – The Order By	190
	- Window Specification – The Windowing	192
	- Window Specification – Rows between	194
	- Window Specification – Shortcuts	198
	- Difference between Range and Rows	199
	- Using Lead and Lag in SQL	202
	- Using Rank Function in SQL	206
	- Using Ntile Function in SQL	213
	- Using Width_Bucket Function in SQL	215
	- Using Case Function in SQL	218
	- <i>Exercise Six</i>	222
Twelve	Creating Database Objects in SQL	226
	- Creating Tables in SQL	227
	- Mandatory Columns in SQL Tables	229
	- Creation Syntax for Tables in SQL	230
	- Commenting on Tables in SQL	232
	- Commenting on Columns in SQL	233
	- Creating Indexes in SQL	234
	- Index Creation in SQL	237
	- Disabling Indexes in SQL	239
	- Creating Views in SQL	240
	- Creating Sequences in SQL	242
	- Using Sequences in SQL	243
	- Altering Sequences in SQL	245
	- Using Default Value in SQL Tables	246
	- Renaming Objects in an Oracle Database	247
	- Dropping Objects from an Oracle Database	250
	- Granting Access in other Schemas	251
	- Accessing other Schemas	254
	- Creating Synonyms in Oracle	255
	- <i>Exercise Seven</i>	256
Thirteen	Altering and Populating Oracle Tables	258
	- Some Rules when Altering Tables	259
	- Syntax for Altering Tables	260
	- Rules When Populating Tables in SQL	261
	- Syntax for Populating Tables	262
	- Using Variables to Populate Tables	267
	- General Comments	268
	- Updating Data in Oracle Tables	269



Essential SQL for Oracle 9i

Section	Title	Page
	- Deleting Data from Oracle Tables	271
	- Handling Large Objects in SQL Plus	272
	- Handling BFiles in SQL Plus	274
Fourteen	Committing Records	275
	- The Difference Between DDL and DML	276
	- Using Autocommit in SQL Plus	279
Fifteen	Materialized Views	280
	- Introduction	281
	- Syntax for Creating Materialized Views	283
	- Refreshing Materialized Views	285
	- Building Materialized Views	291
	- Miscellaneous	293
	- <i>Exercise Eight</i>	294

Appendices

- Appendix S1 – SQL Functions**
- Appendix S2 – SQL Line Editor Commands**
- Appendix S3 – SQL Environment Settings**
- Appendix S4 – SQL Number Formats**
- Appendix S5 – SQL Date Formats**

Delegate Questionnaire