

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
One	Introduction to SQL	2
	- Definition	3
	- Usage of SQL	4
	- What is SQL used for ?	5
	- Who uses SQL ?	6
	- Definition of a Database	7
	- What is SQL Developer ?	8
	Two	The SQL Developer Interface
	- Introduction	10
	- SQL Developer Connections	12
	- Connections	14
	- Worksheet	15
	- Toolbar and Menus	16
Three	Connections	17
	- Viewing Objects	18
	- Viewing Object Structure	19
	- Table Structure	20
	- Column Structure	22
	- Data Default	27
	- The Number Datatype	28
	- The Varchar2 Datatype	29
	- The Date Datatype	30
	- Large Objects	31
	- The BLOB Datatype	32
	- The CLOB Datatype	33
	- Object Details Dialog	34
Four	Object Details Dialog	35
	- Introduction	36
	- Columns Tab	37
	- Columns Tab (Resizing columns)	38
	- Columns Tab (Moving columns)	39
	- Columns Tab (Sorting columns)	40
	- Columns Tab (Filter)	41
	- Columns Tab (Icons)	42
	- Columns Tab (Right Click)	43
	- Data Tab	44
	- Data Tab (Single Record View)	45
	- Data Tab (Count Rows)	47
	- Data Tab (Viewing Blobs and Clobs)	48
	- Data Tab (Viewing Blobs)	49
	- Model Tab	51
	- Constraints Tab	54
	- Grants Tab	55
	- Statistics Tab	56
	- Triggers Tab	57
	- Flashback Tab	58
	- Dependencies Tab	59

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Details Tab	60
	- Partitions Tab	61
	- Indexes Tab	62
	- SQL Tab	63
	- <i>Exercise One</i>	65
Five	Limiting Records in the Data Tab	76
	- Introduction	77
	- Usage	78
	- Using Varchar2 and Dates	79
	- Case Sensitivity	80
	- Limiting Dates	81
	- Invalid Identifier	82
	- Invalid Number	83
	- Direct Comparison	84
	- Value Comparison	86
	- Column Comparison	88
	- Range Comparison	89
	- List Comparison	92
	- Wildcard Comparison	95
	- Null Values	99
	- Combining Filters	100
	- AND Filters	101
	- OR Filters	102
	- Complex Filters	103
	- <i>Exercise Two</i>	104
Six	Ordering Records in the Data Tab	114
	- Ordering Records in the Data Tab – Introduction	115
	- Ordering Records in the Data Tab – Examples	116
Seven	SQL Worksheet	117
	- Introduction	118
	- Opening in SQL Developer	119
	- Creating an SQL Statement	120
	- Executing an SQL Statement	122
	- Formatting the SQL Statement	123
	- SQL Syntax	124
	- Labelling Selected Columns (Column Aliases)	126
	- Using Literals	130
	- Database Variables and Sys.DUAL	131
	- Saving the SQL to a File	133
	- Opening and Executing a File	135
	- Commenting Out Lines	136
	- Identifying Amended Files	138
	- SQL History	139
	- Miscellaneous Commands	140
	- Query Result Buttons	141
	- Find / Highlight	146
	- Searching the Output	147

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Searching the Output	148
	- <i>Exercise Three</i>	149
Eight	Manipulating SQL Output	155
	- Introduction	156
	- Functions	157
	- Upper and Lower	160
	- Round	161
	- Ceil and Floor	163
	- Count	164
	- Using '*' in Selections	165
	- Sum	166
	- To_Char	167
	- To_Char (Number Examples)	168
	- To_Char (Date Examples)	170
	- Substr	172
	- Substr Examples	173
	- Decode	174
	- Combining Functions	176
	- Concatenating Columns	177
	- Performing Mathematics	179
	- Performing Mathematics	180
Nine	Snippets	181
	- Introduction	182
	- Topography	183
	- Using Snippets with the SQL Worksheet	184
	- Adding User Defined Snippets	187
	- Editing User Defined Snippets	191
	- <i>Exercise Four</i>	192
Ten	Limiting Data in the SQL Worksheet	201
	- The Where Clause	202
	- Using Functions within the Where Clause	204
	- Using Lower with a Where Clause	205
	- Using Substr with a Where Clause	206
	- Using NVL with a Where Clause	207
	- Using To_Date with a Where Clause	208
	- Using Trunc with a Where Clause	211
	- Using Trunc with a Number	212
	- Using Trunc with a Date	213
	- Sub-Queries with a Where Clause	214
	- Exists with a Where Clause	216
	- Correlated Sub-Queries	218
	- Table Aliases	219
	- Advanced IN Sub-Queries	220
Eleven	Ordering Data in the SQL Worksheet	222
	- Introduction	223
	- Advanced Techniques	224
	- Advanced Techniques	225

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Using Decode in Order By	226
	- <i>Exercise Five</i>	228
Twelve	Aggregating Values in SQL Worksheet	233
	- Introduction	234
	- Using Group By	236
	- Using Where with Group By	238
	- Using Having with Group By	240
	- Using Rollup to Total Grouping	242
	- <i>Exercise Six</i>	247
Thirteen	Joining Tables in an SQL Statement	250
	- Introduction	251
	- Linking Tables in an SQL Statement	253
	- Linking Tables using ANSI SQL/86	257
	- Linking Tables in an SQL Statement	258
	- Cartesian Products in an SQL Statement	259
	- Problems with Joining Tables in SQL	261
	- Linking Tables using ANSI SQL/99	264
	- Natural Join using ANSI SQL/99	265
	- Cross Join using ANSI SQL/99	267
	- Join using ANSI SQL/99	268
	- Join On using ANSI SQL/99	269
	- Outer Joins using ANSI SQL/99	270
	- Left Outer Join using ANSI SQL/99	271
	- Right Outer Join using ANSI SQL/99	272
	- Full Outer Join using ANSI SQL/99	273
	- Multiple Joins using ANSI SQL/99	274
	- <i>Exercise Seven</i>	275
Fourteen	Query Builder in the SQL Worksheet	278
	- Introduction	279
	- Invoking Query Builder	280
	- Query Builder Topography	282
	- Selecting Tables	286
	- Checking Links	287
Fifteen	Using Views	288
	- Using Views – Database Views	289
	- Using Views – Materialized Views	290
Sixteen	Merging Tables in an SQL Statement	291
	- Merging Tables in SQL	292
	- Using Union to Merge Tables in SQL	293
	- Using Union All to Merge Tables in SQL	294
	- Using Intersect to Merge Tables in SQL	295
	- Using Minus to Merge Tables in SQL	296
	- Knowledge Check	297
	- Knowledge Check - Union	298
	- Knowledge Check - Union All	299
	- Knowledge Check - Intersect	300

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Knowledge Check - Minus	301
	- Using the Merge Syntax in SQL	302
Seventeen	Regular Expressions in Oracle SQL	304
	- Introduction	305
	- Using REGEXP_LIKE in Where Clauses	308
	- Case Sensitivity	310
	- Line Anchors	312
	- Using the Dot (Any Character)	314
	- Counting Characters {Intervals}	318
	- Character Lists	322
	- Excluding Character Lists	328
	- Alternatives to Character Lists	329
	- Class Shorthands	332
	- Or Patterns (Alternatives)	333
	- Or Patterns with Character Lists	334
	- Using the Question Mark (Optional)	335
	- Using the Plus sign (Mandatory)	338
	- Using the Star sign (Optional)	341
	- Backreferencing	342
	- POSIX	344
	- Using POSIX in Oracle - [:upper] example	346
	- Using POSIX in Oracle - [:digit] example	347
	- Using POSIX in Oracle – Character equivalents	348
	- Using Regexp_count in SQL	349
	- Using Regexp_replace in SQL	353
	- Using Regexp_instr in SQL	355
	- Using Regexp_substr in SQL	357
	- Using Regular Expressions in Oracle	359
Eighteen	Exporting Data in SQL Developer	360
	- Introduction	361
	- File Types	363
	- Exporting to CSV	364
	- Exporting to Delimited	366
	- Exporting to Excel	367
	- Exporting to Excel.xml	369
	- Exporting to Fixed	371
	- Exporting to HTML	373
	- Insert	376
	- Json	378
	- Insert	379
	- Loader	380
	- Loader (ldr)	381
	- Loader (ctl)	382
	- PDF	383
	- Text	385
	- XML	387

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
Nineteen	SQL Developer Help Facility	389
	- Introduction	390
	- Search and Table of Contents	391
	- Start Page	392
	- Data Miner	393
	- Check for Updates	394
	- About	395
	- <i>Exercise Eight</i>	396
Part II		
One	Data Manipulation in SQL Developer	2
	- Introduction	3
	- Updating a record in Data	4
	- Updating a Primary Key in Data	6
	- Reverting Changes using Refresh	7
	- Updating a table with a trigger in Data	8
	- Deleting a record in Data	10
	- Deleting a record which has children	11
	- Inserting a record in Data	12
	- Problems manipulating data	14
Two	Data Manipulation in SQL Worksheet	15
	- Introduction	16
	- Inserting Records using SQL Worksheet	17
	- Rules When Populating Tables	18
	- SQL Syntax for Populating Tables	19
	- Using Sysdate To Populate Tables	24
	- General Comments	25
	- Inserting Data using the SQL Worksheet	26
	- Saving the Insert statement	32
	- Updating Data in SQL Worksheet	33
	- Deleting Records using Truncate	40
	- <i>Exercise One</i>	42
Three	Importing External Data	52
	- Introduction	53
	- Beginning the Import	54
	- Import method	57
	- Choose Columns	58
	- Column Definition	60
	- Finish	62
	- Importing xls files (Insert Script)	64
	- Importing xls files (Targeting Columns)	65
	- Cutting and pasting xls files	66
	- Importing csv files	67
	- <i>Exercise Two</i>	68
Four	Table Manipulation in SQL Developer	69
	- Creating Columns for Tables	70
	- Naming Tables and Columns	71
	- Creating Tables	73

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Creating Columns	76
	- Column Datatypes	77
	- Creating Mandatory Columns	79
	- Creating Indexes for Tables	80
	- Default	82
	- Table Creation DDL	85
	- Creation Syntax for Tables	86
	- Comments for Columns	87
	- Comments for Tables	91
	- Renaming a Table	94
	- Copying Tables SQL Syntax	97
	- Creating a Table by copying an existing one	98
	- Copying Tables SQL Syntax	99
	- Dropping Tables	101
	- Dropping Tables (Cascade Constraints)	103
	- Dropping Tables (Purge)	104
	- Dropping Tables (Flashback to Before Drop)	107
	- Dropping Tables SQL Syntax	109
	- Restoring Tables from Recycle SQL Syntax	110
	- Altering Columns	111
	- Renaming Columns	113
	- Renaming Columns Syntax	115
	- ORA-00957: Duplicate Column Name	116
	- Adding Columns	117
	- ORA-00910: specified length too long for its datatype	118
	- Adding Columns SQL Syntax	119
	- Dropping Columns	121
	- ORA-12992: Cannot drop parent key column	122
	- Dropping Columns Syntax	123
	- Modifying Columns Syntax	124
	- Rules for Modifying Columns	125
	- Multiple Column Modification	126
	- Normalizing Columns	127
Five	Table Constraints and Indexes	130
	- Introduction	131
	- Creating Indexes in SQL	134
	- Primary Key Creation in SQL	137
	- Add Primary Key	139
	- ORA-02260: Table can have only one primary key	141
	- Unique Key Creation in SQL	142
	- Add Unique Key	144
	- Add Foreign Key	146
	- ORA-02270: no matching unique or primary key	149
	- Non-Unique Index	150
	- Disabling Indexes in SQL	153
	- Check Constraints	154
	- ORA-02293: cannot validate – check constraint	155

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Check Constraint Syntax	156
	- Add Check	157
	- Drop	158
	- Other options	160
	- Enable / Disable Related Foreign Keys / All / Single	161
	- Rename Single	162
	- <i>Exercise Three</i>	163
Six	Accessing Objects	175
	- Introduction	176
	- Privileges	177
	- Granting Privileges Syntax	178
	- Privileges	180
	- Granting Privileges	181
	- Revoking Privileges Syntax	182
	- Revoking Privileges	183
	- Viewing Privileges	184
	- Accessing other Schemas	185
	- ORA-01031: Insufficient Privileges	187
	- Accessing other Schemas with SQL Worksheet	188
	- Accessing other Schemas with Synonyms	189
	- Synonym SQL Syntax	193
	- ORA-00955: Name is already used	194
	- Dropping Synonyms	195
	- Dropping Synonyms Syntax	196
	- Public Synonyms	197
	- ORA-01031: Insufficient Privileges	198
	- <i>Exercise Four</i>	199
Seven	Virtual Columns	201
	- Introduction	202
	- Creating Virtual Columns with new Table	203
	- Specifying Virtual Column Datatype and Size	204
	- Adding Virtual Columns to Existing Table	205
	- Using Virtual Columns in SQL ...	206
	- Using Virtual Columns with Functions	208
	- ORA-54012: virtual column is referenced in a column	209
	- ORA-54015: Duplicate column expression specified	210
	- ORA-54013: INSERT disallowed on virtual columns	211
	- ORA-54017: UPDATE disallowed on virtual columns	212
Eight	Invisible Columns in Oracle 12c	213
	- <i>Exercise Five</i>	218
Nine	Views	220
	- Introduction	221
	- Creating Views Syntax	223
	- Create (simple)	226
	- Creating Views	228
	- ORA-00936: Missing expression	230
	- Properties	231

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Force on Create	232
	- Query Restriction	233
	- Updating using Views	235
	- ORA-42399: Cannot perform a DML on a read-only	236
	- Renaming Views SQL Syntax	237
	- Renaming Views	238
	- Dropping a View SQL Syntax	239
	- Dropping a View	240
	- <i>Exercise Six</i>	241
Ten	Materialized Views	245
	- Introduction	246
	- Creating Simple Materialized Views	248
	- Refreshing Materialized Views	252
	- New Materialized View	253
	- New Materialized View	254
	- Refresh Options	255
	- Materialized Refresh Options	256
	- Time Interval	257
	- Materialized Time Interval	258
	- Fast Refresh and Materialized View Logs	259
	- Key Type	264
	- Editing Materialized Views	265
	- Viewing Materialized Views	268
	- Dropping Materialized Views	269
	- Synchronizing Materialized Views	270
	- <i>Exercise Seven</i>	271
Eleven	Sequences	274
	- Introduction	275
	- Creating Sequences	276
	- Viewing Sequences	278
	- Editing Sequences	279
	- Using Sequences	280
	- Dropping Sequences	281
Twelve	Tree Walking Tables in SQL Worksheet	282
	- Introduction	283
	- Syntax for Tree Walking	286
	- Example of Tree Walking	287
	- Using LPAD with Tree Walking	290
	- Using Order Siblings By in Tree Walks	292
	- Using Sys_Connect_By_Path in Tree Walks	293
	- <i>Exercise Eight</i>	295
Thirteen	Sub-Queries in Oracle SQL	299
	- Introduction	300
	- Using Equals	301
	- In and Not In	304
	- Exists	306
	- Any	307

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Some	308
	- All	309
	- Correlated Queries	310
	- Correlated Updates and Deletes	311
	- Inline Views	312
	- Inline View Example	313
	- Sub-Queries in a Select Statement	314
	- Sub-Query Factoring (Using With)	315
	- Sub-Query Factoring Example with Aliases	317
	- Sub-Query Factoring Example with Joins	318
Fourteen	Advanced SQL Query Techniques	319
	- Introduction	320
	- Using First_Value/Last_Value	321
	- Window Specification	323
	- Breakdown of Window Specification	324
	- Window Specification - The Arguments	326
	- Window Specification - Query Partition	327
	- Window Specification - The Order By	329
	- Window Specification - The Windowing	331
	- Window Specification - Rows between	333
	- Window Specification - Shortcuts	337
	- Difference between Range and Rows	338
	- Using Lead and Lag	341
	- Using Case Function	343
	- Nesting the Case Function	346
	- Subqueries in the Case Function	347
	- Using the Rank Function	348
	- Using the Ntile Function	351
	- Using Width_Bucket Function	352
	- Using Width_Bucket Function in SQL Worksheet	353
	- Pivot	354
	- Adding a Total to a Pivot	358
	- Changing the Pivot Headings of X Axis	359
	- Rotating the Axis of the Pivot	360
	- Unpivot	361
	- Unpivot and Null values	364
	- Using Listagg Function in SQL	365
	- <i>Exercise Nine</i>	367
Fifteen	Using Merge Into	375
	- Introduction	376
	- SQL Syntax	377
Sixteen	Export DDL (and Data)	380
	- Introduction	381
	- Object by Object	382
	- Exporting DDL and DML	383
	- Export Wizard (Step One)	385
	- Pretty Print	386

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Show Schema / Grants	387
	- Byte	388
	- Terminator	389
	- Force to Views	391
	- Drops	392
	- Cascade Drops	393
	- Storage	394
	- Dependents	395
	- Compatible	397
Seventeen	SQL Developer Reports	398
	- Introduction	399
	- User Defined Reports	401
	- Creating User Defined Reports	402
	- New Folder	403
	- New Report	404
	- Master Report	405
	- Table	407
	- Editing / Advanced Options	408
	- SQL Query	409
	- Binds	410
	- Refreshing	415
	- Child Reports	416
	- Multiple Child Reports	421
	- Drill Down	422
	- PDF	426
	- PDF (Binary Large Object)	428
	- PDF (Cell Layout)	430
	- PDF (Column Layout)	431
	- PDF (Table Layout)	432
	- PDF (Header and Footer)	433
	- PDF (Page Layout)	434
	- Styles	435
	- Chart	436
	- Bar	438
	- Properties	440
	- Pie	444
	- Line	446
	- Area	448
	- Combination	449
	- Scatter	450
	- Bubble	451
	- Stock	452
	- Polar	453
	- Pareto	454
	- Funnel	455
	- 3D	456
	- Gauge	457

Using SQL with SQL Developer 4.2

Section	Title	Page
	- Script	459
	- Child Reports with Charts	460
	- Refresh	462
Eighteen	SQL Developer Help Facility	463
	- Introduction	464
	- Search and Table of Contents	465
	- Start Page	466
	- Data Miner	467
	- Check for Updates	468
	- About	469
	- <i>Exercise Ten</i>	470
Appendices		
	Appendix S1 – SQL Functions	
	Appendix S2 – SQL Number Formats	
	Appendix S3 – SQL Date Formats	
Delegate Questionnaire		